

### **The first semester exam in legal terminology**

#### **Exercise N°1: translate the following words into Arabic: (2.5 points)**

Enforce	يجب
purpose	سبب - هدف - غاية - غرض العامة
Penalty	عقوبة
Trade	التجارة
Field	ميدان - حقل

#### **Exercise N°2: translate the following words into English: (2.5 points)**

Morality	أخلاقي
Finance	المالية
Penalty	عقوبة
Impose	يفرض
Constitutional	دستوري

#### **Exercice N°3: Fill in the blanks with the following words, general principles, public authorities, apply, bodies, rules. (5 points)**

Administrative law refers to all the principles and ..... **rules**..... of law that ... **apply**...to the public administration, its ... **bodies** .... (Organs) and the acts performed in the relations between the various components of the public administration or between the public administration and individuals. Administrative law is a branch of public law that brings together ... **general principles** .....applicable to ... **public authorities** ....

#### **Exercise N°4: translate the following text into Arabic (7.5 points)**

The term "public law" refers to all the rules of law governing the organization and functioning of the State, the administration, local authorities and institutions attached to the State (legal persons governed by public law), as well as their relations with private persons.

Public law, with powers specific to the public authorities, defends the general interest.

مصطلح "القانون العام" يشير إلى جميع قواعد القانون التي تحكم تنظيم وعمل (نشاط ، سير) الدولة، والإدارة، والسلطات المحلية والمؤسسات الملحقة (المترتبة) بالدولة (الشخصيات المعنوية الخاصة لقانون العام)، بالإضافة إلى علاقتها مع الأشخاص الخاصة.

باستعمال صلاحيات (سلطات) مخصصة حصرياً للسلطات العامة، يحمي القانون العام المصلحة العامة.

#### **Exercise N°5: give the definition of "LAW". (2.5 points)**

1/ **LAW, noun: the system of rules which a particular country or community recognizes as regulating the actions of its members and which it may enforce by the imposition of penalties.**

2/ **Law is the set of rules and general norms that govern the relationships between individuals and define their rights and prerogatives as well as what is obligatory, authorized or prohibited. The law been forced in a binding manner by the intervention of the public power.**